BIOPAC

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Systems, Inc.

Application Note PH-185

SS32L Dissolved O₂ Probe



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BIOPAC Software

BSL PRO v. 3.6.6

BIOPAC Hardware

SS32L Dissolved O₂
 Probe (includes electrolyte solution)

Other Hardware

SS32L Specifications

Components:

Dissolved O₂ Probe

Electrolyte Solution
Replacement Membrane Cap
Replacement O-ring
Tool
Solution Syringe

Compatible fluids:

Primarily, the sensor is intended for

Culture tube
 (such as Pyrex®
 rimless 16x100mm or
 larger)

Zero O₂ solution

measuring water, blood, or urine.

Note: Calibration procedures remain the same for each substance.

Type: galvanic; platinum and silver electrodes

Membrane: 2 Mil

Output: ___mV per ___mg/L

min. sample velocity: 20 cm/sec

Min. submersion depth?

Pressure:

Temperature Compensation:

Not required if calibration is made at the same temperature as testing.

Salinity Compensation: manual

Pressure Compensation: manual

Oxygen range: 0-40 ppm

Accuracy: ???

Temp range: ???

Response time:

Sample size: Minimum 2 ml

Sterilized: steam sterilizable

Lead content: yes

Probe body: ___cm x ___cm

Weight: ___ grams Cable: 3 meters

Objective:

This Application Note will explain the functionality, calibration, recording and storage/care instructions for the BIOPAC Dissolved O₂ Probe (SS32L)

The probe can be used to determine the Biological Oxygen Demand (BOD) of organic matter.

Abstract:

This SS32L Dissolved O₂ Probe is designed to measure the amount of oxygen dissolved in a unit volume of a given liquid. The amount of dissolved oxygen that a liquid contains is influenced by pressure, temperature, and purity.

- As pressure decreases, DO₂ decreases.
- As temperature decreases, DO₂ increases.
- As purity decreases (i.e., salinity increases), DO₂ decreases.

A liquid is "saturated" when the pressure of the oxygen in the liquid equals the pressure of the oxygen in the air at a given temperature; water saturation usually occurs at 5-10ppm (particles per million).

DO₂ is commonly used as a measurement of water quality and hydro-carbon co-monomer quality.

Notes For Taking Good Measurements:

- A. Allow a sufficient "warm-up" period before use (generally, 5-10 minutes should suffice).
- B. Keep the liquid moving across the surface of the membrane--stir the probe or stir the liquid--to prevent bubbles from collecting on the membrane tip, which will distort the O₂ reading.
- C. Allow the probe to "recharge" for 1-2 hours after you change the electrolyte solution or the membrane cap.
- D. Keep the membrane moist while the probe is connected to the MP30.
- E. Do not drop, shake or excessively impact the probe.

Setup:

1. First use: Unscrew the probe tip, fill it with electrolyte solution, screw the tip back on.

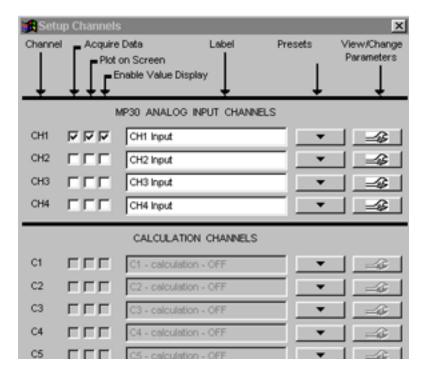


- 2. Remove the protective cap and immerse the probe in water for 2-3 hours before first use.
- 3. Plug the **SS32L** cable into a channel on the MP unit, and fasten the screws on either side of the attachment.
- 4. Immerse the probe in Zero O₂ Solution.
- 5. Turn on the MP unit.
- 6. Launch the BSL PRO software.
- 7. Wait for about 10 minutes as a probe "warm up" period.
 - You must repeat the warm up period any time the probe is disconnected from the MP30 unit.

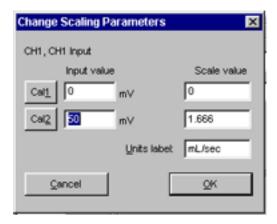
Procedure:

· Calibration:

- 1. In BSL PRO click MP30>Setup Channels.
- 2. In the Setup Channels dialog, activate the three check boxes next to the "CH1" label by clicking inside them



- 3. In that same row, click the "View/Change Parameters" wrench icon to generate the Input Channel Parameters dialog.
- 4. Click the "Scaling" button.
- 5. In the Change Scaling Parameters dialog, label the units "mg/L" for milligrams per liter or "ppm" for particles per million (equal measures).
 - To use units of % saturation, click here.



Cal 1:

- 6. Stir the probe and Click Cal 1.
 - Calibration values should fall in the range of 0.2-0.5 V. If your values vary, move the probe to release a possible bubble on the tip.



Keep the liquid moving across the membrane surface to prevent air bubbles.

- 7. Set Cal 1 Scale value to 0.
- 8. Rinse the probe tip and blot it dry.
- 9. Immerse the probe tip in air-saturated water.
- 10. Wait one minute, then stir the probe and Click Cal 2.
- 11. Click "OK" and close out of any remaining dialog boxes.
- 12. Rinse the probe tip and blot it dry.

Cal 2

- 13. Immerse the probe in a calibration standard.
- 14. Click Cal 2.
- 15. Set Cal 2 Scale Value to known value --> see chart for lab <u>temp/pressure</u> adjustment.
- 16. Label the units %.
- 17. Click "OK" and close out of any remaining dialog boxes.
- 18. Rinse the probe tip and blot it dry.

· Experiment:

Dissolved O₂:

- 1. Immerse the probe in the liquid sample.
- 2. Click on the **Start** button in the *PRO* software.
- 3. Stir the probe for one minute or more.

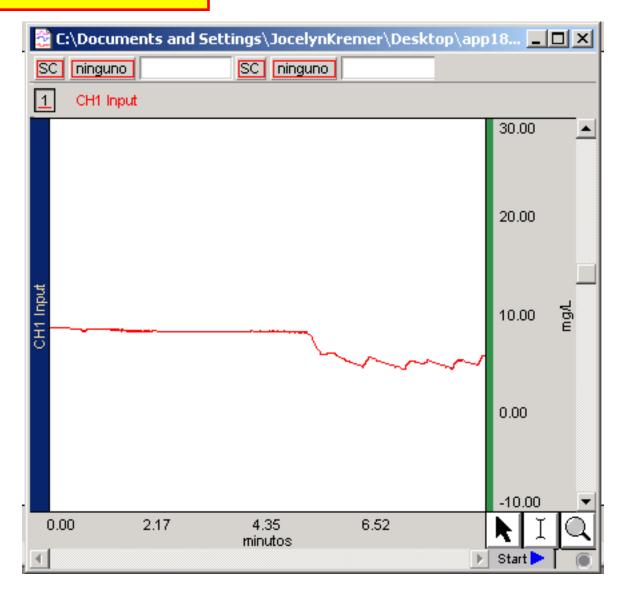
- 4. Click on the **Stop** button in the *PRO* software.
- 5. Rinse the probe drip and blot it dry.

BOD Option:

- 1. Collect two water samples.
- 2. Measure the dissolved O₂ (ppm) of one sample.
- 3. Store the other sample at 20°C/68°F for 5 days in complete darkness.
 - Use an incubator or wrap the sample bottle in aluminum foil or black electrical tape and store it in a dark place at room temperature (20°C/68°F).
- 4. After 5 days, measure the dissolved O_2 (ppm) of the stored sample.
- 5. Subtract the Day 5 reading from the Day 1 reading to determine the BOD level (ppm).

Analysis:

Total volume of dissolved O₂



- 1. Open your data file.
- 2. Set a measurement for "value."
- 3. Click the cursor on a point and review the result.
- If the signal value varies widely, measure the peak two or three times and average your results.

Care of the SS32L

· Cleaning & Storage

- Rinse the dissolved O₂ probe with tap water after use and before storage.
- Use a bristle brush to remove deposits as necessary.
- Periodically replace the membrane cap.
- Periodically replace the electrolyte solution.
- For short-term storage (<24 hours), leave the probe immersed in water.
- For long-term storage (>24 hours) unscrew the probe tip and empty the electrolyte solution, then rinse, dry and replace the tip.



Unscrew the tip to fill/empty the electrolyte solution

·Maintenance

- Replacing the Membrane Cap and/or O-ring
- 1. Unscrew the tip.
- 2. Align the TOOL against the membrane cap and push it through the tip to release the cap.



3. As necessary, remove and reseat the O-ring from the tip.



O-ring at end of tip

- 4. Insert the new membrane cap (membrane down) into the tip.
- 5. Hold the probe and use the TOOL to push the cap securely into the tip.
 - Hold the probe to prevent pressure against the membrane surface, such as might occur if you pushed down on the cap while it was resting on a surface.
- 6. Use the syringe to fill the tip about 2/3 full (??ml) of electrolyte solution, tap it to release any bubbles, and then screw it back on.
- 7. Wait 2-24 hours before using the probe.

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